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The OSU Soil Organic Matter Calculator - a Decision Tool to Manage Soil Health

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Introduction

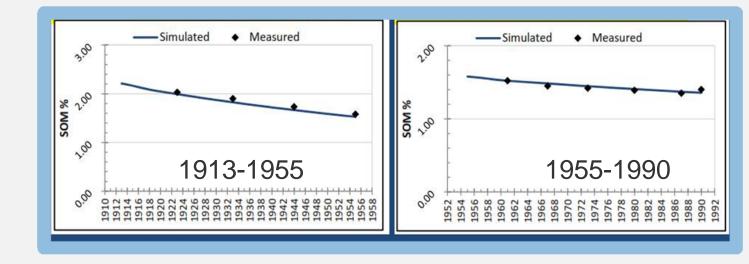
Soil health management is important to sustain crop production & enhance agroecosystem services. Soil organic matter (SOM) is a core indicator of soil health. Management practices like continuous no-till, cover crops, and manure can offset the SOM losses. However, there is a limited availability of tools & skillset to evaluate agricultural practices impact on SOM content and overall soil health.

There is a growing interest among farmers, crop consultants, and bio-energy related industry for a tool that can help optimize their management practices and crop residue removal rates, while maintaining a good soil health in the long term. Some tools are available to quantify SOM changes, e.g. Soil conditioning index, CENTURY, DAISY, Comet VR, COMET-FARM[™].

Conceptual model	
Precipitation Natural factors Soil Texture Location Standard Crop Residue (PRE) Native Som Time triterval Predictable Som	Soil Quality Active OM Passive OM
Crop Rotation Management Tillage Scenarios Cover Crops	Available N, P ΔCO ₂

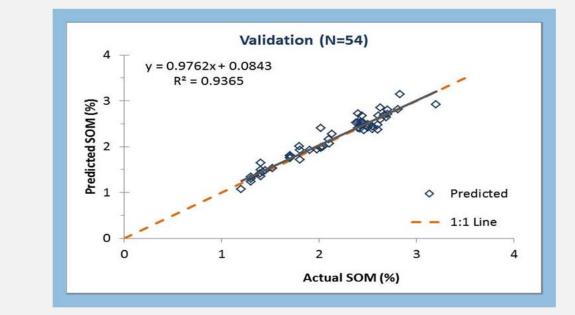
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	Need Help? (Contact us) Vinayak Shedekar robedekar.1(#osu edu> [1203] 321-5568 Rafig takam edialam 27600u.edu> [1704] 285-2071 Jerry Grigar ejerry grigar@mi.usda govo [1517] 324-5250 Copy Right: 02012-2013 All Rights Reserved. This is a proprietary spreadsheet tool housed and managed by the Ohio State University. Please contact the researchers mentioned above for permission prior to reproductions or retrainminial of this document in any florm or by any means. Distaimer: This calculator was developed by researchers at the Ohio State University and NRCS, Michigan. Financial support for development of this tool was provided by the corn Marketing Program of Michigan, Financial support for development of this tool was provided by the corn Marketing Program of Michigan, financial support for development of this tool was provided by the researchers for future updates. use of this tool, since this is wark in program. Contents of this document are subject to change without notice. Users as trongly solid to charts.
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Performance Evaluation



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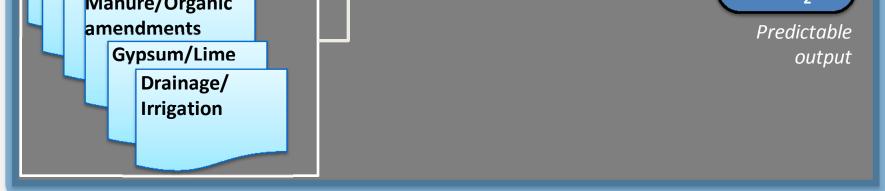
<u>Morrow plots (North C) – Continuous corn</u>



Some prediction tools are "User Friendly"...but none are "Farmer-friendly"

Objective

- To develop a farmer-friendly tool for predicting SOM, nutrients, and overall soil health.
- To disseminate the tool to various stakeholders



The SOM is divided into two pools: active- and passive (old) organic matter. The active pool is assumed to decompose at a faster rate, exponentially with time (years 1 to 5). The passive pool, is expected to have a very slow and constant decomposition rate (linear), which depends on local climate, native vegetation, soil type, and management practices.

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Data from 12 different experiments in OH, MI, & IL

Future work

- Regional validation using a GIS to extend the applicability of calculator over the Midwest
- A web-application and/or a stand-alone program that can make this calculator widely accessible
- Provide a capability to estimate carbon credits
- Further improve accuracy, expand the options and modules for biomass type and management

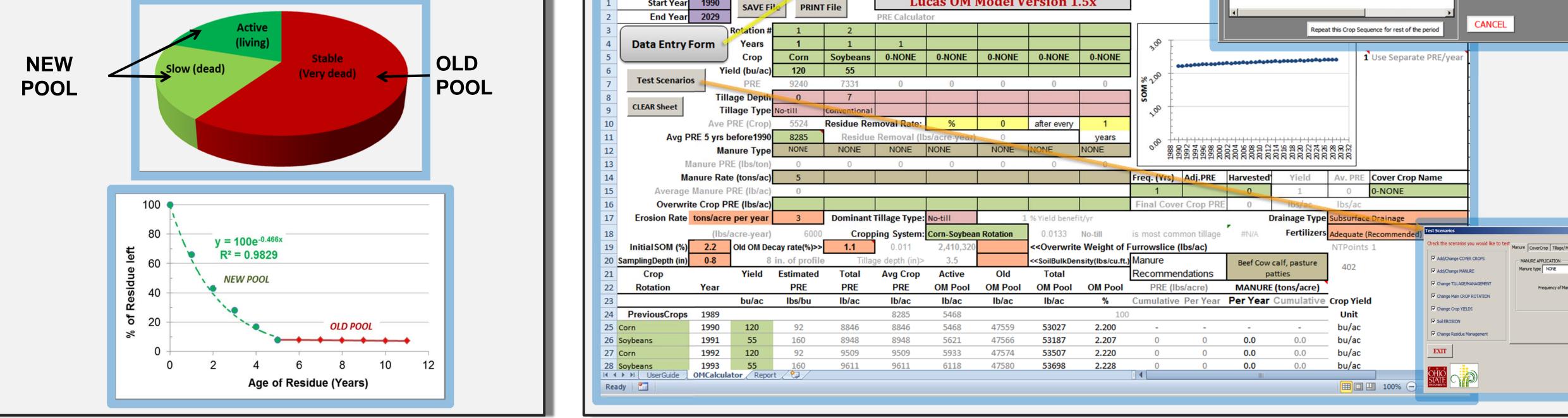
Materials and methods

<u>Characteristics of a "Farmer-Friendly" tool:</u>

- ✓ Easy to install, use, maintain
 ✓ Clear and easy to interpret outputs
- ✓ Less data intensive
 ✓ Capable of scenario generation
- Simple and sequential inputs
 Capable of generating reports
- ✓ 'How to use' guide

Theoretical Basis:

The calculator is based on a 2-pool exponential decay model initially suggested by Dr. Robert Lucas (Lucas et al., 1978).



OSU	SOM	Calcu	lator

The calculator is available as a "Macro Enabled Excel File"

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SIMULATION PERIOD	ORGANIC MATTER BASELINE
	Years • Use same crop rotation for 5 years before SKIP C Use different crop rotation for 5 years before SKIP
CROP ROTAION	Soil OM in Start Year % Sampling Depth (in.) 0-8 💌
SKIP (Use Inputs from Previous Run)	Old OM decay rate % per year ? Done
Please enter information for crop#1 in your crop rotation	
	Click to Close Cover Crops, Soil & Management Info Panel
Based on crop and yield, suggested Plant Residue Equivalent is	s/ac Management Cover Crops Erosion
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Tillage Type Don't know Tillage depth (optional)	What best describes your Corn-Soybean Rotation
OR Enter weight of Furrow Slice (lbs/ac) - Optional	Select Drainage Type Subsurface Drainage
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Extension activities						
Year	Location	Event				
2013	Michigan	SWCD farmer meeting (Paw Paw, Allegan), Center for Excellence (Adiran) – Jan, Feb. Sustainable Agriculture and Soil Health Workshops (Clarksville, Gaylord, Owosso) – Oct.				
	Illinois	Sustainable Agriculture and Soil Health Workshops (Mt. Vernon, Springfield, Sycamore) – May				
	Ohio	Farm Science Review, FABE Seminar – Sept.				
	Tampa, FL	Annual International ASA meeting – Nov.				
2014	Ohio	OEFFA Conference (Granville), CTTC Conference (Ada)				
	Michigan	NRCS Soil Health Training (Marquette, Hickory Corners)				
	lowa	Extension Energy & Environment Summit (Ames)				
2015	Ohio	Biofuels and Bioproducts workshop (Columbus)				
2016	Ohio	OEFFA Conf. (Granville), S oil Health Workshops (Wooster)				
C	verseas	Ukraine (2013), Ghana & Canada (2014), Turkey (2015), China (2016)				

Summary & Conclusions

We developed a spreadsheet-based SOM calculator in MS-Excel using VBA. The calculator is capable of assessing soil health by simulating the dynamics of SOM in response to residue removal and various management scenarios. It can predict scenarios for up to 50 years with satisfactory accuracy. In addition to farmers, the calculator can also be used by private crop consultants, University Extension Educators, and USDA professionals to help guide farmers.

Abstract

Farmers in the Midwest are recognizing the importance of soil health in crop production. However, they lack the skillset to effectively manage soil health while maintaining profitability. Our research shows that soil organic matter (SOM) is a core indicator of soil health. We developed the "OSU SOM Calculator" - a carbon-modeling tool primarily for use by farmers and educators. Unlike existing carbon models, this tool has minimal input requirements, provides step-by-step guidance and summarizes outputs in printable format. The calculator consists of a user-friendly interface, with options to specify crop rotation, management (tillage, cover crops, drainage, manure application etc.), soil erosion, and residue removal rates. It uses a two-pool exponential decay model to simulate decomposition of biomass and native soil organic matter at yearly time-steps. The model divides organic inputs into 'active' and 'passive' fractions; and applies decay rates as affected by management practices. The calculator outputs consist of annual changes in SOM over short- and long-term (5 to 50 years, revenue generated from residue removal, changes in SOM-bound nitrogen and phosphorus, CO₂ sequestration and overall soil health. The calculator also consists of a "test scenario" feature that helps compare different management scenarios and aids in future farm planning decisions. The tool has been successfully tested using data from long-term trials in Ohio, Illinois and Michigan. The OSU SOM Calculator has been made available for free at the OSU South Ceners' website and has gained popularity among farmers and extension educators.

Acknowledgments

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Save Manure Scenario

- The Corn Marketing Program of Michigan Ohio Soybean Council, and the OSU South Centers (financial support)
- Michigan USDA-NRCS (technical help)
- Prof. Delbert Mokma, MSU (field data)
- Sponsored Research Program of the Ohio State University

Where to get it?

The SOM calculator is available for download free of cost after due request. Please visit the following link for more details:

www.go.osu.edu/SOMCalculator





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